# fx-CG50 - Example Questions - Tips and Tricks

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### **Run-Matrix** [1]

- 1. Solve the equation  $2\sin\left(2x+\frac{\pi}{6}\right)=1, 0\leq x\leq 2\pi$ .
- 2. Determine where the gradient of  $y = \frac{1}{x} + x^2$  is -3.
- 3. Determine the median of the distribution with probability density function  $f(x) = 0.2e^{-0.2x}$ .
- 4. The amount of water in bottles is normally distributed with a mean of  $\mu$  and standard deviation of 12 mL.
- (i) If  $\mu = 620$ , what percentage of bottles will contain less than the stated contents of 600 mL?
- (ii) If the probability of a randomly selected bottle containing less than 600 mL of water is 1%, determine  $\mu$ .

### eActivity [3]

- 1. Determine the angle subtended at the centre by a segment of area 10 cm<sup>2</sup> in a circle of radius 12 cm.
- 2. Calculate E(X) and Var(X) for the following discrete distribution.

x	1	2	4
P(X=x)	0.4	0.1	0.5

### Graph [5]

- 1. Sketch the graph of  $y = x^3 3x^2$ ,  $-2 \le x \le 4$  and determine the equation of the tangent where x = 3.
- 2. Graph the probability density function  $f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{x}{2} \frac{1}{2} & 1 \le x \le 2 \\ \frac{5}{6} \frac{x}{6} & 2 < x \le 5 \\ 0 & \text{elsewhere} \end{cases}$

### Table [7]

- 1. Investigate  $\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{\sin x}{x}$ .
- 2. Create a table of probabilities for the random variable X, where  $X \sim B(3, 0.4)$ .

## Statistics [2]

Example: Determine the coefficient of determination between x and y and use the linear regression line y on x to predict y when (i) x = 40 (ii) x = 70 using the data below.

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Х	29	35	47	50	59
У	51	69	83	98	121

## Program [B]

- 1. Find the largest angle and area of a triangle with sides 25 cm, 20 cm and included angle of 55°.
- 2. Is 251 a prime number?
- 3. Determine the angle between the vectors (2, -3, 5) and (-1, 2, 4) and their cross product.

## **Equation [A]**

1. If  $A = 500(0.95)^n$ , determine (i) A when n = 12 and (ii) n when A = 100.

## **Recursion [8]**

1. A population can be modelled by  $P_{n+1}=0.85P_n+30$ ,  $P_0=20$ . Determine  $P_{12}$  and long-term population.

# Financial [C]

- 1. Interest on a loan at 9.6% per annum is compounded monthly. Determine the effective interest rate.
- 2. Calculate the future value of \$2000 invested at 5.4% pa compounded guarterly over 5 years.
- 3. What is monthly repayment on loan of \$15 000 over 3 years at 9.6% pa and how much interest accumulates?